

November 11, 2020 [*Revised November 08, 2021*]

ARBORIST REPORT
3855 Dundas Street East, Mississauga, Ontario

BACKGROUND

MHBC was retained to conduct an inventory of the existing trees within the subject lands located at 3855 Dundas Street, located within the City of Mississauga. This investigation examined 17 trees within and around the subject lands. Field work was completed on Wednesday October 5, 2020, this report relates to the condition of the trees as observed on that date.

PROCEDURE

The on-site inventory of existing trees was carried out using the current survey of the property and relies on the accuracy of this survey. The inventory includes trees within the site boundary and all trees within adjacent public boulevard.

This inventory is summarized graphically in the Tree Inventory Plan (TI-1), which shall always be read in conjunction with this report and shall form part of this report. For the purposes of this report, trees are identified by both common and botanical name and are evaluated in terms of size and condition per City of Mississauga standards. Comments and recommendations are provided based on our observations.

The following codes were used in describing the ownership of the trees inventoried:

P	Privately owned tree on subject property
N	Neighbour (privately) owned tree
SN	Shared ownership with neighbour (private)
M	Municipal tree on boulevard
M1	Municipal / Public tree in park, open space, or naturalized area
SM	Shared ownership with Municipality / Public Agency

The following rating system was used in describing the general condition of the trees inventoried:

Good (G):	Indicates a condition of vigour and no major concerns;
Fair (F):	Indicates an adequate tree, which may have some minor issues;
Poor (P):	Indicates declining health, bad form, or other more serious issues;
Dead (D):	Indicates a dead tree that should be removed.

ASSUMPTIONS AND LIMITING CONDITIONS

- Care has been taken to obtain all information from reliable sources. All data has been verified insofar as possible and is assumed to be correct; however MHBC can neither guarantee nor be responsible for the accuracy of information provided by others.

- It is assumed that the properties are not in violation of any applicable codes, ordinances, statutes, or other governmental regulations.
- Unless otherwise required by law, possession of this report or a copy thereof does not imply right of publication or use for any purpose in whole or in part by any other than the person or company by whom it was commissioned.
- The use of excerpts from this report or alterations to this report, without the authorization of MHBC Planning will invalidate the entire report. This report may not be used for any purpose other than its intended purpose as outlined.
- Unless expressed otherwise: 1) information contained in this report covers only those items that were examined and reflect the condition of those items at the time of inspection; and 2) the inspection is limited to visual examination or accessible items without dissection, excavation, probing, or coring. There is no warranty or guarantee, expressed or implied, that problems or deficiencies in the plants inventoried may not arise in the future.
- The determination of ownership of any subject tree(s) is the responsibility of the owner and any civil or common-law issues, which may exist between property owners with respect to trees, must be resolved by the owner. The recommendation to remove or maintain any tree(s) does not grant authority to encroach in any manner onto adjacent private properties.

SUMMARY OF TREES INVENTORIED

The following table summarizes the on-site trees. The trees shown with a tone are recommended for removal due to conflicts with the proposed works.

Tree #	Owner	Common Name	Botanical Name	DBH (cm)	Min. TPZ Radius (m)	Cond.	Canopy Diameter (m)	Structure	Comments	Recommendation
1	N	White pine	Pinus strobus	23	1.8	F	7	G		Retain
2	N	White pine	Pinus strobus	28	1.8	G	9	G		Retain
3	N	White pine	Pinus strobus	27	1.8	G	8	F/G	Slightly imbalanced crown	Retain
4	N	Balsam fir	Abies balsamea	10	1.5	F	2	F		Retain
5	N	Balsam fir	Abies balsamea	14	1.5	F	2	F		Retain
6	N	Colorado Spruce	Picea pungens	16	1.5	F	5	F/G		Retain
7	N	Hop-hornbeam	Ostrya	17	1.5	F/G	9	F		Retain
8	N	Hop-hornbeam	Ostrya	14	1.5	F/G	10	F		Retain
9	N	Hop-hornbeam	Ostrya	13	1.5	F	8	F	Mild lean	Retain
10	M	Red Oak	Quercus rubra	5	1.2	F	1.5	F/G		Transplant

11	M	Red Oak	Quercus rubra	6	1.2	F	1.2	F/G		Transplant
12	M	Red Oak	Quercus rubra	5	1.2	F	1	G		Transplant
13	M	Maidenhair Tree	Gingko biloba	5	1.2	F/G	1	G		Transplant
14	M	Maidenhair Tree	Gingko biloba	5	1.2	F/G	1	G		Transplant
15	M	Maidenhair Tree	Gingko biloba	6	1.2	F/G	1	F/G		Transplant
16	M	Maidenhair Tree	Gingko biloba	5	1.2	F/G	1	G		Transplant
17	M	Maidenhair Tree	Gingko biloba	5	1.2	F/G	1	G		Transplant

TREE PROTECTION RECOMMENDATIONS

The following standards shall apply to any trees that are identified to be retained. Where the municipality enforces its own standards, those of the governing municipality shall supersede the recommendations contained herein. In all other instances, the following recommendations shall be treated as minimum standards for tree protection and retention.

1.0 ESTABLISH A TREE PROTECTION ZONE

The purpose of the tree protection zone is to prevent root damage, soil compaction and soil contamination during construction activities. Workers and machinery shall not disturb the tree protection zone in any way. In order to prevent access, the following recommendations are offered.

- Install tree protection hoarding as per detail 2 / TI-1.
- Allow no fill, equipment, supplies, or waste within the tree protection zone.
- Maintain the tree protection hoarding in good condition for the duration of construction.
- Tree protection hoarding is not to be removed until all construction activities have been completed.

2.0 ROOT PRUNING

Where possible, hand dig areas closest to each tree to prevent any unnecessary tearing or pulling of roots. Removal of roots that are greater than 2.5 centimetres in diameter or roots that are injured or diseased should be performed as follows:

- Preserve the root bark ridge (similar in structure to the branch bark ridge). Directional Root Pruning (DRP) is the recommended technique and should be employed during hand excavation around tree roots. Roots are similar to branches in their response to pruning practices. With DRP, objectionable and severely injured roots are properly cut to a lateral root that is growing downward or in a favorable direction.
- All roots needing to be pruned or removed shall be cut cleanly with sharp hand tools, by a Certified Arborist.
- No wound dressings or pruning paint shall be used to cover the ends of each cut.
- All roots requiring pruning shall be cut using any of the following tools:
Large or small loppers, Hand pruners, Small hand saws, Woundscribers

- Avoid prolonged exposure of tree roots during construction - keep exposed roots moist and dampened with mulching materials, irrigation or wrap in burlap if exposed for longer than 4 hours.

3.0 FERTILIZATION AND IRRIGATION

The following measures are recommended:

- Aeration and deep root fertilize to ensure that all trees receive the appropriate nutrients for healthy growth.
- Fertilizer must be a low nitrogen formula such as 5-30-30 to promote root growth rather than shoot growth.
- If construction occurs during July and / or August, roots must be irrigated during conditions of drought.

4.0 ESTABLISH MAINTENANCE PROGRAM

Pre-Construction:

- Prune all trees to remove any deadwood and obstruction prune as required.

During Construction:

- Irrigate tree preservation zones during drought conditions (June through September), in an attempt to reduce the effects of drought stress.
- Inspect the site every month to ensure that all tree protection fence / hoarding is in place and in good condition, inspect the trees to monitor condition.

Post-Construction:

- Prune crowns to remove any newly developed deadwood only. Do not remove any live growth.
- Inspect the trees three times per year (May, July, and September) to monitor condition for a minimum period of 2 additional years.

5.0 LANDSCAPING

Any landscaping completed within the tree preservation zones, after construction is completed and tree protection fencing / hoarding has been removed, is to be carried out in such a way that it will not cause damage to any of the trees or their roots. The trees must be protected to the same standards listed earlier in this report, but without the use of tree protection fence or hoarding.

The following guidelines are recommended:

- **No grade changes** are permitted which include adding and/or removing soil.
- **No excavation** is permitted that can cause damage to the roots of the tree.
- **No heavy equipment** can be used to compact the soil within the tree preservation zone.
- Where possible, hard surface paving around trees to be protected should be constructed using permeable products such as interlocking stone. Areas to be paved must be hand dug when encroaching within the tree protection zone.

6.0 TRANSPLANTING

The transplantation of any trees shall adhere to the following procedures:

- All trees shall be transplanted using a 96" or greater diameter tree spade.
- Following tree transplanting all trees to be top dressed, fine graded and mulched with 100mm deep shredded bark mulch. Do not place mulch within 15cm of tree trunks.

- All trees to be well watered immediately following transplanting and biweekly for 6 applications. Water weekly during any periods of drought (any period over 3 weeks without rain).

CONCLUSIONS

Based on our investigations, we recommend that eight (8) trees should be transplanted to accommodate this proposed development. Refer to the Tree Inventory (TI-1) Plan for the proposed locations. All other trees can be successfully retained if the recommendations set out in this report are followed.

Trees which are to remain shall be protected according to the City of Mississauga tree protection details and the required protection hoarding shall be installed, inspected and approved prior to the commencement of any construction activities.

Should you have any questions regarding this report, please contact the undersigned directly.

Respectfully submitted,
MHBC Planning, Urban Design & Landscape Architecture



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